International Journal of

NURSING STUDIES

LIST OF CONTENTS AND AUTHOR INDEX

VOLUME THIRTY-ONE, 1994

Pergamon

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF NURSING STUDIES

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Professor ROSEMARY CROW
University of Surrey
Department of Nursing and Midwifery
Guildford
Surrey GU2 5XH
U.K.

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Prof. Dr H. HUIJER ABU-SAAD
Department of Nursing Science
University of Limburg
PO Box 616
6200 MD Maastricht
The Netherlands

Dr JO ALEXANDER
Department of Midwifery Education
University of Southampton
Princess Anne Hospital
Southampton SO16 5YA
U.K.

Prof. JAN ATWOOD
School of Public Health
Campus Box 7400
Rosenan Hall
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC 27599-7400
U.S.A.

Dr SENGA BOND
Director of Research
Centre for Health Services Research
21 Claremont Place
The University
Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE2 4AA
U.K.

Prof. MARGARET CLARKE
Institute of Nursing Studies
University of Hull
Hull HU6 7RX
U.K.

Dr S. HOLMES
University of Surrey
Department of Nursing and Midwifery
Guildford GU2 5XH
U.K.

Prof. KEN SELLICK
Department of Nursing
Faculty of Medicine
Chinese University of Hong Kong
Shatin, NT
Hong Kong

Aims and Scope

The primary purpose of the *International Journal of Nursing Studies* is to enhance the practice of nursing through the promotion of international debate. The journal publishes refereed articles, including research reports, on a variety of topics concerning the development of health care both in hospitals and in the community. Articles present a world-wide picture of the profession, reporting on advancements in individual countries as well as on an international scale. The journal thus makes a contribution to developments in nursing practice, in the organization of nursing services, in nursing education and in research thinking.

The Editor-in-Chief welcomes the submission of papers for editorial consideration. While it is expected that the majority of contributions will be received from members of the nursing profession, any paper of direct relevance to nursing will be given due consideration. As terminology varies from country to country, the term 'nursing' is used to mean nursing and midwifery in their generic sense; that is, covering the broad range of professional activities both in hospital and in the community.

The Editor-in-Chief also welcomes correspondence, including, but not restricted to, comments on published papers, together with brief research notes and conference reports.

Published bimonthly in February, April, June, August, October and December

Production Editor: Sara Brunton, Elsevier Science Ltd, The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, U.K.

Publishing and Advertising Office: Elsevier Science Ltd, The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, U.K.

Annual Institutional Subscription Rates 1995: North, Central and South America, U.S. $373.00; Rest of World £250.00. Sterling prices exclude VAT. Non-VAT registered customers in the European Community will be charged the appropriate VAT in addition to the price listed. Prices include postage and insurance and are subject to change without notice. Subscription enquiries from customers in North America should be sent to: ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC., 660 WHITE PLAINS ROAD, TARRYTOWN, NY 10591-5153, U.S.A., and for the remainder of the World to: ELSEVIER SCIENCE LTD, THE BOULEVARD, LANGFORD LANE, KIDLINGTON, OXFORD OX5 1GB, U.K.

Second class postage paid at Newark, NJ. Postmaster send address corrections to *International Journal of Nursing Studies,* c/o Elsevier Science Inc., 660 White Plains Road, Tarrytown, NY 10591-5153, U.S.A.

Copyright © 1994 Elsevier Science Ltd

LIST OF CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

Angie Titchen and Alison Binnie	1	Action research: a strategy for theory generation and testing
Caroline Carlisle, Gus A. Baker, Martin Riley and Michael Dewey	13	Stress in midwifery: a comparison of midwives and nurses using the Work Environment Scale
Donna Schwartz-Barcott, Jacqueline D. Fortin and Hesook Suzie Kim	23	Client–nurse interaction: testing for its impact in pre-operative instruction
Lorys F. Oddi and Virginia R. Cassidy	37	The JAND as a measure of nurses' perception of moral behavior
Debby Pitson, Vemala Bhaskaran, Heather Bond, Ruth Yarnold and Robert Drewett	49	Effectiveness of knee replacement surgery in arthritis
Jan Reed and Don Watson	57	The impact of the medical model on nursing practice and assessment
Lillian Hayes, Susan Quine and Jennifer Bush	67	Attitude change amongst nursing students towards Australian Aborigines
Thecla W. Kohi and Mona June Horrocks	77	The knowledge, attitudes and perceived support of Tanzanian nurses when caring for patients with AIDS
Elisabeth O. C. Hall, Tove Wulff, Marjorie A. White and Margaret E. Wilson	87	Family dynamics during the third trimester of pregnancy in Denmark
Marie-Luise Friedemann	97	Evaluation of the Congruence Model with rehabilitating substance abusers

NUMBER 2

Ian J. Norman, Sally J. Redfern, Deborah A. Tomalin and Sarah Oliver	109	Kitson's Therapeutic Nursing Function Indicator as a predictor of the quality of nursing care in hospital wards
Louise Lévesque and Sylvie Cossette	119	Cohabitation of alert residents with cognitively impaired peers in nursing homes: the nursing staff's point of view
Nina Santavirta, Gun Lillqvist, Anneli Sarvimäki, Visa Honkanen, Yrjö T. Konttinen and Seppo Santavirta	135	Teaching of patients undergoing total hip replacement surgery
James Buchan, Ian Seccombe and Jane Ball	143	The international mobility of nurses: a United Kingdom perspective
Alison Kitson, Gillian Harvey, Sophie Hyndman and Paul Yerrell	155	Criteria formulation and application: an evaluative framework

Karen Chalmers	168	Difficult work: health visitors' work with clients in the community
Susan Simmons	183	Quality of life in community mental health care—a review
Philip Burnard and Paul Morrison	194	Self-disclosure and nursing students: the replication of a Jourard study
Peggy Anne Field	201	A comparison of symptoms used by mothers and nurses to identify an infant with colic
Announcement	216	

NUMBER 3

Joy F. Cruickshank, Ruth C. MacKay, Kiyo Matsuno and Anne M. Williams	217	Appraisal of the clinical competence of registered nurses in relation to their designated levels in the Western Australian nursing career structure
Lois H. Thomas	231	A comparison of the verbal interactions of qualified nurses and nursing auxiliaries in primary, team and functional nursing wards
Cheryl Tatano Beck	245	Women's temporal experiences during the delivery process: a phenomenological study
Arja Häggman-Laitila and Päivi Åstedt-Kurki	253	What is expected of the nurse–client interaction and how these expectations are realized in Finnish health care
Roseline I. Ogbimi	262	Staff demographic influences on personnel preference of health service location
Mohamed H. Rajabally	269	Florence Nightingale's personality: a psychoanalytical profile
Barbara Parfitt	279	Value orientations of expatriate nurses in the developing countries
Mark Avis	289	Choice cuts: an exploratory study of patients' views about participation in decision-making in a day surgery unit
Deborah A. Tomalin, Sally J. Redfern, Ian J. Norman and Sarah Oliver	299	A comparison of two quality assessment instruments: Monitor and Senior Monitor
Book Review	312	
Announcements	313	

NUMBER 4

Mary Ellen Purkis	315	Entering the field: intrusions of the social and its exclusion from studies of nursing practice
Ian J. Norman, Sally J. Redfern, Sarah Oliver and Deborah A. Tomalin	337	Evaluation of Kitson's Therapeutic Nursing Function Matrix in the assessment of quality of nursing care in hospital

Barbara Paterson	349	The view from within: perspectives of clinical teaching
Wen-Ko Chiou, May-Kuen Wong and Yung-Hui Lee	361	Epidemiology of low back pain in Chinese nurses
Joh Chin Rossiter	369	The effect of a culture-specific education program to promote breastfeeding among Vietnamese women in Sydney
Ian Chaston	380	Internal customer management and service gaps within the National Health Service
Berit Lundman, Kjell Asplund and Astrid Norberg	391	Metabolic control, food intake and mood during the menstrual cycle in patients with insulin-dependent diabetes
Announcement	402	
Book Reviews	403	

NUMBER 5

Ruth Elkan, Ray Hillman and Jane Robinson	413	Project 2000 and the replacement of the traditional student workforce
Gary Rolfe	421	Some factors associated with change in patient-centredness of student nurses during the Common Foundation Programme in Nursing
Dankay Cleverly	437	Learning styles of students: development of an eclectic model
Carmen de la Cuesta	451	Relationships in health visiting: enabling and mediating
James Buchan	460	Nursing shortages and human resource planning
Valerie Harvey and Nancy McMurray	471	Self-efficacy: a means of identifying problems in nursing education and career progress

NUMBER 6

C. P. Glazebrook and C. E. Sheard	487	A prospective study of factors associated with delayed discharge in school-aged children undergoing ward-based minor surgery
C. T. Beck	499	Phenomenology: its use in nursing research
B. D. Owen and A. Garg	511	Reducing back stress through an ergonomic approach: weighing a patient
D. A. Westera and L. R. Bennett	521	Population-focused research: a broad-based survey of teens' attitudes, beliefs, and behaviours
P. R. Mobily, K. A. Herr and A. C. Nicholson	533	Validation of cutaneous stimulation interventions for pain management

T. Adams	545	The emotional experience of caregivers to relatives who are chronically confused—implications for community mental health nursing
C. M. Duffield and J. Lumby	555	Context and culture—the influence on role transition for first-line nurse managers
J. Wilson-Barnett and S. Beech	561	Evaluating the clinical nurse specialist. A review
B. L. Roberts and J. J. Fitzpatrick	573	Margin in life among hospitalized and non-hospitalized elderly persons
J. Cheek and T. Rudge	583	The panopticon re-visited?: an exploration of the social and political dimensions of contemporary health care and nursing practice
P. French	593	An experimental study of the effects of learning climate on patient-centred decision-making
A. J. Walters	607	The comforting role in critical care nursing practice: a phenomenological interpretation
Book Review	617	
Index	I	